

109TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. RES.

Condemning Hezbollah and Hamas and their state sponsors and supporting
Israel's exercise of its right to self-defense.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. FRIST (for himself, Mr. REID, Mr. BIDEN, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. NELSON
of Florida, Mr. KYL, Mr. BOND, Mrs. HUTCHISON, and Mr. LEVIN) sub-
mitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on

RESOLUTION

Condemning Hezbollah and Hamas and their state sponsors
and supporting Israel's exercise of its right to self-defense.

Whereas Israel fully complied with United Nations Security
Council Resolution 425 (adopted March 19, 1978) by
completely withdrawing its forces from Lebanon, as cer-
tified by the United Nations Security Council and af-
firmed by United Nations Secretary General Kofi Annan
on June 16, 2000, when he said, "Israel has withdrawn
from [Lebanon] in full compliance with Security Council
Resolution 425.";

Whereas United Nations Security Council Resolution 1559
(adopted September 2, 2004) calls for the complete with-
drawal of all foreign forces and the dismantlement of all
independent militias in Lebanon;

Whereas despite the Resolution 1559, the terrorist organization Hezbollah remains active in Lebanon and has amassed thousands of rockets aimed at northern Israel;

Whereas the Government of Lebanon, which includes representatives of Hezbollah, has done little to dismantle Hezbollah forces or to exert its authority and control throughout all geographic regions of Lebanon;

Whereas Hezbollah receives financial, military, and political support from Syria and Iran;

Whereas the United States has enacted several laws, including the Syria Accountability and Lebanese Sovereignty Restoration Act of 2003 (22 U.S.C. 2151 note) and the Iran and Libya Sanctions Act of 1996 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note), that call for the imposition of sanctions on Syria and Iran for, among other things, their support for terrorism and terrorist organizations;

Whereas the Government of Israel has shown restraint in the past year even though Hezbollah has launched at least 4 separate attacks into Israel using rockets and ground forces;

Whereas, without provocation, on the morning of July 12, 2006, Hezbollah launched an attack into northern Israel, killing 7 Israeli soldiers and taking 2 hostage into Lebanon;

Whereas on June 25, 2006, despite Israel's evacuation of Gaza in 2005, the terrorist organization Hamas, which is also supported by Syria and Iran, entered sovereign Israeli territory, attacked an Israeli military base, killed 2 Israeli soldiers, and captured an Israeli soldier, and has refused to release that soldier;

Whereas rockets have been launched from Gaza into Israel since Israel's evacuation of Gaza in 2005; and

Whereas both Hezbollah and Hamas refuse to recognize Israel's right to exist and call for the destruction of Israel: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the Senate—

2 (1) reaffirms its steadfast support for the State
3 of Israel;

4 (2) supports Israel's right of self-defense and
5 Israel's right to take appropriate action to deter ag-
6 gression by terrorist groups and their state sponsors;

7 (3) urges the President to continue fully sup-
8 porting Israel as Israel exercises its right of self-de-
9 fense in Lebanon and Gaza;

10 (4) calls for the immediate and unconditional
11 release of Israeli soldiers who are being held captive
12 by Hezbollah or Hamas;

13 (5) condemns the Governments of Iran and
14 Syria for their continued support for Hezbollah and
15 Hamas, and holds the Governments of Syria and
16 Iran responsible for the acts of aggression carried
17 out by Hezbollah and Hamas against Israel;

18 (6) condemns Hamas and Hezbollah for exploit-
19 ing civilian populations as shields and locating their
20 military activities in civilian areas;

1 (7) urges the President to use all available po-
2 litical and diplomatic means, including sanctions, to
3 persuade the governments of Syria and Iran to end
4 their support of Hezbollah and Hamas;

5 (8) calls on the Government of Lebanon do ev-
6 erything in its power to find and free the kidnapped
7 Israeli soldiers being held in its territory, and to ful-
8 fill its responsibility under United Nations Security
9 Council Resolution 1559 (adopted September 2,
10 2004) to disband and disarm Hezbollah;

11 (9) calls on the United Nations Security Coun-
12 cil to condemn these unprovoked acts and to demand
13 compliance with Resolution 1559, which requires
14 that Hezbollah and other militias be disbanded and
15 disarmed, and that all foreign forces be withdrawn
16 from Lebanon;

17 (10) urges all sides to protect innocent civilian
18 life and infrastructure and strongly supports the use
19 of all diplomatic means available to free the cap-
20 tured Israeli soldiers; and

21 (11) recognizes that thousands of American na-
22 tionals reside peacefully in Lebanon, and that those
23 American nationals in Lebanon concerned for their
24 safety should receive the full support and assistance
25 of the U.S. Government.